

**PASSENGER
AND LIGHT
TRUCK TIRE
LIMITED
WARRANTY**



**OWNER' S
MANUAL**

Effective November,2022

This Limited Warranty and Owner's Manual supersedes the Limited Warranty and Owner's Manual print In November,2022



SUMMARY OF LIMITED WARRANTY COVERAGE BY TREAD DESIGN

Pattern	Size or Speed Rating	Mileage Warranty (km)	Workmanship/ Materials Free Replacement Period	Warranty Duration
LIGHT TRUCK				
DAKAR A/TIII	non P-metric & LT up to 17" wheel	60,000	First 25% Worn	60 Months
DAKAR A/TIII	All 18" & Higher	None	First 25% worn	60 Months
DAKAR M/TIII	All	None	First 25% worn	60 Months
DAKAR R/T DAKAR R/TX	All	80,000	First 25% worn	60 Months
CARGO KING	ALL	50,000	First 25% worn	60 Months

PASSENGER

ODYSSEYII	ALL	60,000	First 25% worn	60 Months
ILIAD PRO	ALL	60,000	First 25% worn	60 Months
ODYSSEY SPORT 280AAA	ALL	30,000	First 25% worn	60 Months
CARRERA S	"H"	50,000	First 25% worn	60 Months
CARRERA S	"W" & "V"&"Y"	None	First 25% worn	60 Months
SNOW MASTER WINTER MATE WINTER WIZ	All	None	First 25% worn	36 Months
LONGITUDE	"T" & "H"	60,000	First 25% worn	60 Months
LONGITUDE	"W" & "V"	None	First 25% worn	60 Months

A

Limited Warranty Registration Number A 0002

TIRES INSTALLATION INFORMATION

To be completed at time of purchase

Date _____ Odometer _____

Customer Information:

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip Code _____

Phone No. _____

Vehicle Information:

Year _____ Make/Model _____

Tire Size/Pattern _____

Recommended Tire Pressure Front _____ PSI

Recommended Tire Pressure Back _____ PSI

DOT No.: Tire # 1 _____

Tire #2 _____

Tire #3 _____

Tire #4 _____

Tire #5 _____

Tire #6 _____

Tire #7 _____

Tire Removal Information:

Date _____ Odometer _____

Dealer Name _____

Dealer Address _____

Dealer Signature _____

IMPORTANT

Tire Owner – Keep this page as part of your limited warranty claim

1. The information on this page must be completed to validate any limited warranty claim.
2. In the event of a limited warranty claim, this page must be attached to the BLACKBEAR standard claim form.

TIRE SERVICE RECORD

Please ensure that your tire service information is recorded below at the recommended service interval.

NOTE: In the event of a warranty claim, this page must be attached to the BLACKBEAR Standard claim form.

DATE OF ROTATION	ODOMETER READING	DEALER NAME AND ANNRESS	FRONE: AIR PRESSURE REAR:

For maximum tire, it is important to follow the recommended 3,500 mile inetrvals or less for high performance(low profile) tires or 7,500 mile intervals or less for standard passenger and light truck tires.

After each rotation, set the tire air pressure as recommended on the vechicle's Tire information Placard or by your tire professional if the original size has been changed to an optional size.

TABLE OF CONTENT

LIMITED WARRANTY	1
ELIGIBLE TIRES	1
WORKMANSHIP AND MATERIALS LIMITED WARRANTY	1
TREADWEAR LIMITED WARRANTY	2
WHAT IS NOT COVERED BY THIS LIMITED WARRANTY	3
CLAIM PROCESS UNDER LIMITED WARRANTY	4
YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS	4
LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS	4
CONTACT INFORMATION	5
TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION	6
IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION	6
TIRE PRESSURE BASICS	7
HOW TO DETERMINE PROPER TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE	7
USING A TIRE PRESSURE GAUGE	9
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SAFE TIRE INFLATION	10
VEHICLES EQUIPPED WITH TIRE PRESSURE MONITORING SYSTEMS (TPMS)	11
IDENTIFYING DAMAGED TIRES	12
IDENTIFYING DAMAGED WHEELS	13
WORN OUT TIRES	13
TIRE REPAIRS	13
PROPER SELECTION OF TIRES	15
CONSIDERATIONS IN PLUS SIZING	16
TIRE MIXING	18
SPEED-RATED TIRES	18
FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE (4WD) AND ALL-WHEEL DRIVE (AWD) VEHICLES	19
STUDLESS WINTER/SNOW TIRES	19
STUDED WINTER/SNOW TIRES	19
REPLACING TWO TIRES	20
REPLACING ONE TIRES	21
WHEN ALIGNMENT AND BALANCING	21
TIRE WEAR – VISUAL CHECK	22
TIRE ROTATION	23
TIRE SPEED RATING	25
EXPLANATION OF TIRE SPEED SYMBOLS	26
TIRE SPINNING	28
TOWING OR USE OF SLIDE-IN TRUCK CAMPERS	28

TABLE OF CONTENT

WINTER (SNOW) TIRES	28
ADVERSE WEATHER DRIVING	29
SAFE USE OF TEMPORARY SAPRE TIRES	30
TIRE STORAGE	31
COMPETITION TIRE STORAGE	32
SPECIAL ADVICE FOR LIGHT TRUCKS	32
TIRES DESIGNATED AS “LT” WITH NO SPEED RATING INDICATED ON THE SIDEWALL	33
REPLACEMENT TIRES FOR LIGHT TRUCKS-P-METRIC VS. LT-TRUCK	33
VEHICLES WITH MODIFIED SUSPENSION	35
USEFUL TIRE INFORMATION	35
TYPICAL PASSENGER TIRE	36
TYPACAL LIGHT TIRE	37
UNIFORM TIRE QUALITY GRADING(UTQG)	37
DOT SERIAL NUMBER SYSTEM	39
FOR SERVICE ASSISTANCE OR INFORMATION	39

LIMITED WARRANTY

Thank you for your purchase of the MarkMa brand tire.

This Limited Warranty covers all MarkMa brand passenger car and light truck tires purchased and used within all the world. Nothing in the Limited Warranty is intended to be a representation that tire failures cannot occur.

ELIGIBLE TIRES

The presence of a manufacturing anomaly is not necessarily required to qualify for an adjustment.

You are eligible for this Limited Warranty if:

- You are the original purchaser of the tire.
- The tire was purchased after November, 2022 * .
- The tires were used on the vehicle on which they were originally installed.
- The tires are of the correct size and load rating for the make and type of vehicle.
- You properly maintained and used the tire (see “Tire Safety and Maintenance Information” section).
- The tires are not subject to an exclusion (see “What Is Not Covered by This Limited Warranty” section).
- You fulfill the warranty claim procedure (see “Claim Process Under This Limited Warranty” section).

WORKMANSHIP AND MATERIALS LIMITED WARRANTY

MarkMa Tires warrants all eligible tires against defects in workmanship and materials.

Upon examination of an eligible tire, if MarkMa Tires determines that the tire(s) is not serviceable due to a condition covered by this Workmanship and Materials Limited Warranty, the tire(s) will be replaced with a comparable new MarkMa brand tire as follows:

1. First 1/32” Worn: MarkMa Tires will replace, free of charge, any eligible tire that it determines to have uniformity issues (e.g., out-of-balance, or pulling) within first 1/32” of tread use.
2. Less than 50% Worn: For eligible tires with other than uniformity issues, MarkMa Tires will claim the tires according to the last tread depth. When the original usable tread is worn by 50% or less, and within 60 months from the date of manufacturing date. . If you cannot provide a copy of the original purchase receipt, the manufacturing date of the tire, as indicated by the tire DOT code, will be used in lieu of the purchase date for purposes of the

LIMITED WARRANTY

above calculation. Tire costs are covered by Blackbear Tires.

3. More than 50% Worn: MarkMa Tires can not claim any tires. **You are responsible for the prorated cost of a replacement tire, and also for mounting and balancing costs, taxes, and any other charges.**

The **original usable tread** is determined by measuring the depth on the tread of a new tire to the top of the treadwear indicator bars (note: the depth of the original usable tread will vary by tire size and model).

The **prorated cost of a replacement tire** is determined as follows:

$(\text{Original usable tread worn}) \div (\text{Original usable tread}) \times (\text{Actual current dealer selling price})$

TREADWEAR LIMITED WARRANTY

For those qualifying MarkMa brand tires listed in the product chart (see back of the front cover of this manual), MarkMa Tires will provide a prorated credit towards the purchase of a comparable MarkMa brand tire.

You will be responsible for the prorated cost of a replacement tire, and also mounting and balancing costs, taxes, and any other charges.

The prorated cost of a replacement tire is determined as follows:

$(\text{Actual miles driven}) \div (\text{Amount of warranted miles}) \times (\text{Actual current dealer selling price})$

To qualify for this Treadwear Limited Warranty, the tire must meet all of the following conditions:

- Qualifies as an Eligible Tire.
- Is a model tire included in the product chart.
- Is driven no more than the warranted miles specified in the product chart.
- Is properly serviced and maintained, including periodic rotation.
- Tread is evenly worn down to the top of the treadwear indicator bars.
- Was installed no more than 36 months from the date of manufacturing date.
- Has been used on road surfaces for which the tire is designed.
- Has not been used for commercial service.

A **comparable MarkMa brand tire** is the same tire, or a tire of the same basic construction and quality, as the original tire, as determined by MarkMa Tires.

LIMITED WARRANTY

WHAT IS NOT COVERED BY THIS LIMITED WARRANTY

The Limited Warranty does not cover the following:

Damage due to road hazards (not limited to cuts, snags, bruises, impact breaks, bulges, punctures, stone drills, chips, and scales), fire, theft, or collision.

Conditions arising from improper tire/vehicle maintenance or use, not limited to:

- Irregular or excessive treadwear due to incorrect inflation; overloading; vehicle misalignment; failure to rotate tires; and poor or defective mechanical condition to brakes, shocks, and wheels; or other factors
- attributable to the vehicle or the wheel.
- Any tire that has been run with low inflation pressure or while flat.
- Tires submitted for a mileage adjustment that have worn out unevenly and/or show a difference of 2/32" between major tread grooves or between the front and rear sets.
- Damage due to abuse, vandalism, tire alteration, tire spinning, racing, or other competitive activities.
- Damage, corrosion, or deterioration from using oil-based chemicals, water-based sealers, balancing substances, or flammable gases.
- Damage from improper use of tire chains.
- Tires with the DOT identification number removed or rendered illegible.

Improper application, not limited to:

- Incorrect size and load rating for the vehicle.
- Passenger tires used on pick-up trucks with slide-in campers.

Improper mounting, balancing, or repair, not limited to:

- Improper tire mounting, tire/wheel assembly imbalance.
- Damage from incorrect mounting or dismounting of the tire, incorrect wheel size, water or other material trapped inside the tire during mounting, or failure to keep the tires balanced.
- Damage resulting from improper repair materials or procedures.

Failure to meet conditions of the Limited Warranty, not limited to :

- Any tire for which mileage and tire rotation records are not available or verifiable.
- Any tire not presented and available for MarkMa Tires' inspection.

LIMITED WARRANTY

- Any tires worn beyond the treadwear indicators (less than 2/32" of remaining tread).
- Uniformity issues after the first 1/32" of treadwear.

Claims for weather/ozone cracking after five years from the date of manufacture.

Tires supplied as original equipment on new vehicles (see MarkMAa Tires' Original Equipment Limited Warranty for coverage).

Retreaded tires and tires purchased used.

MarkMa brand tires that are imported and sold through unauthorized channels or that are not marketed and sold by MarkMa Tires within all the world.

CLAIM PROCESS UNDER LIMITED WARRANTY

To make a claim under this Limited Warranty, you must:

1. Present your vehicle with the subject tires, the original copy of this Limited Warranty, and the original purchase receipt to an authorized MarkMa Tires dealer.
2. Present your *Limited Warranty* manual with the completed Tire Installation Information and Tire Service Record sections (see pages B and C). The Tire Service Record must show the times and places that the tire rotations were performed. Follow the rotation interval from your vehicle Owner's Manual. MarkMa Tires recommends rotations at 3,500 miles or less for high performance (low profile) tires or 7,500 passenger and light truck tires (see "Tire Rotation" section).
3. Complete and sign the MarkMa Tires *Limited Warranty Claim* form provided by the dealer, keep a copy for your records, and leave the tire with the dealer. Your claim will be administered in accordance with the Limited Warranty that was in effect when you purchased the tires.

YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS

This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal; you may also have other rights, which vary from state to state.

LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS

MARKMA TIRES DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND LIABILITY FOR INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (e.g., loss of time, loss of use of vehicle,

LIMITED WARRANTY

towing charges, road services, inconveniences, etc.).

Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusions may not apply to you.

No one (including a MarkMa Tires employee, representative, or dealer) has the authority to vary the terms of this Limited Warranty.

MarkMa Tires does not warrant any work performed by the dealer, including, but not limited to, their selection, fitment, mounting and balancing, inspection, or repair of any tire.

ABOUT RECALL.

The term "recall" shall be limited to a recall that is due to

CONTACT INFORMATION

If you need assistance, please contact your authorized MarkMa Tires retailer. To locate an authorized MarkMa Tires dealer, use our dealer locator at www.markmatyre.com, or contact MarkMa Tires Consumer Relations at:

MARKMA TYRE & WHEEL CO.,LIMITED

RM1418, President Hotel, Panyu Avenue No.383,

Nancun Town, Panyu, Guangzhou, China

(0086) 20-85597498 (Tel)

(0086) 20-85596148(Fax)

Email:sales@markmatyre.com

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION

This manual is not intended to provide proper training or service procedures for tire mounting, dismounting, balancing, rotation, or repair.

Please leave these tasks to qualified tire service professionals.

NOTICE

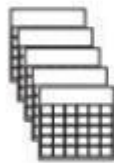
MarkMa brand tires are designed and built with great care. Any tire, no matter how well constructed, can fail as a result of punctures, impact damage, underinflation/overloading or other conditions resulting from use. Tire failures may create risk of property damage or personal injury. To obtain the highest possible performance, tires must be maintained properly.

Remember, you are ultimately responsible for the tires installed on your vehicle.

Important factors in care are:

tire

Tires can lose 1 psi per month under normal conditions



Inflation pressure can decrease by 1 psi for every 10°F temperature drop

- Proper inflation pressure
- Proper vehicle loading
- Proper vehicle maintenance
- Regular inspection
- Good driving habits

Refer to your vehicle Owner's Manual for additional tire safety and service advice.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

TIRE PRESSURE BASICS

The combined effect of losing 1 psi per month over several months along with a 1 psi decrease for every 10°F temperature drop could add up to a severe “run low” condition; consequently, it is important to check your tires’ inflation pressure at least once per month.

Inflation pressure enables a tire to support its load; therefore, proper inflation is critical.

HOW TO DETERMINE PROPER TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE

It is impossible to determine whether tires are properly inflated just by looking at them.

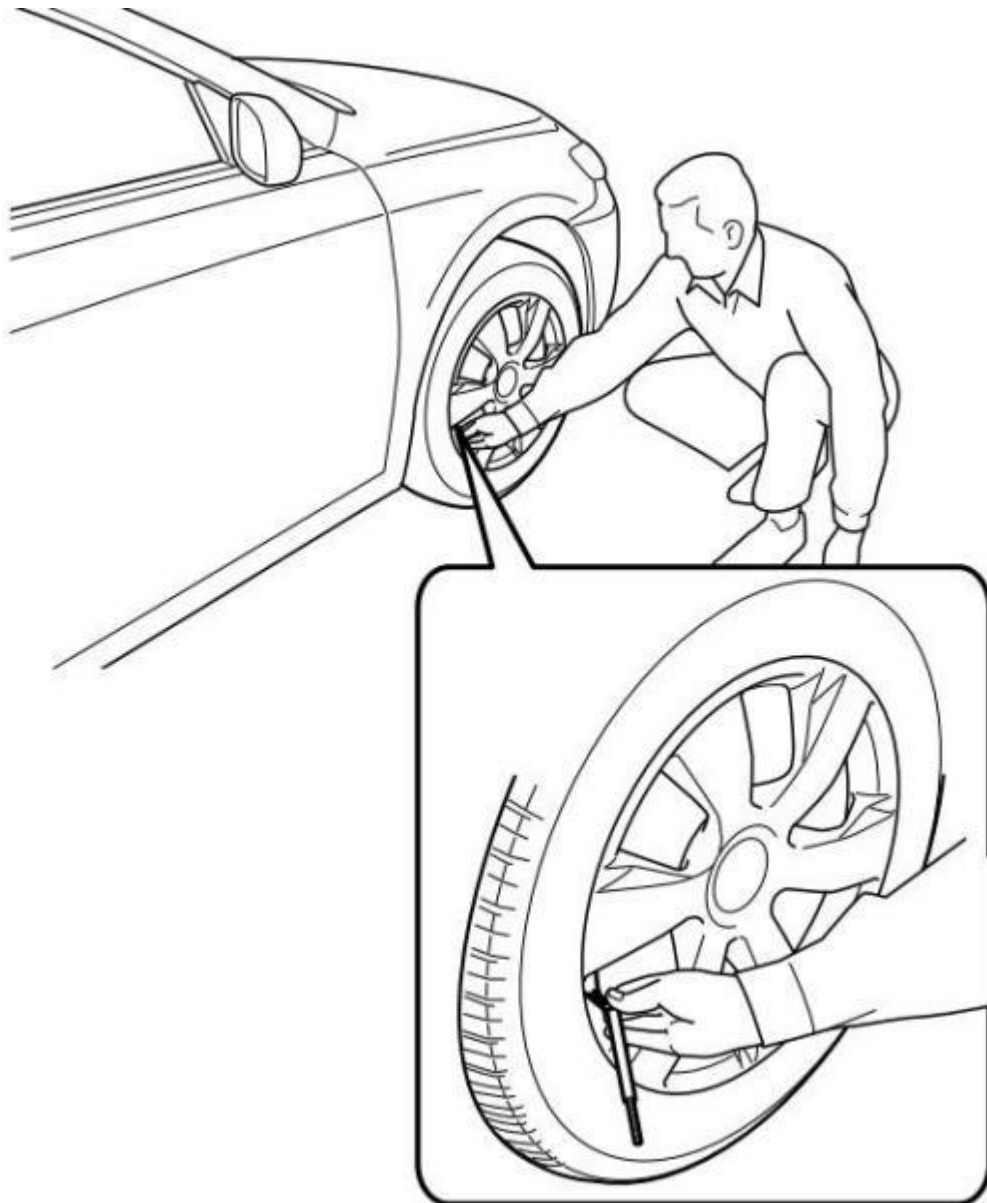


25 PSI



35 PSI

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION



It is important to check your tires using an accurate tire pressure gauge, which can be purchased at your tire dealer or auto supply store.

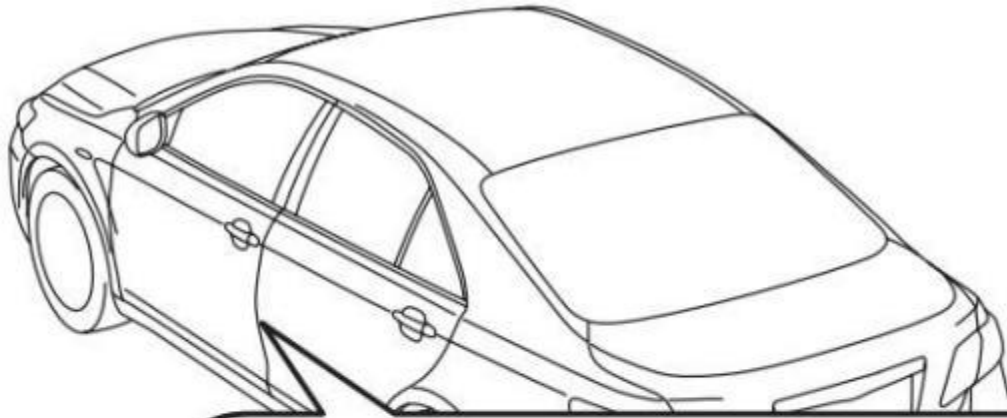
Underinflation can overload tires. Check the inflation pressure every month, including for the spare tire, to make sure it's up to specification. Check it again before long trips or when carrying extra weight.


Look for the manufacturer's recommended inflation pressure listed on the Tire Information Placard usually located on your vehicle's door edge, door post, glove box, or inside the trunk lid.

NOTICE

The inflation pressure shown on the sidewall of the tire is not the intended inflation pressure for the vehicle! Always refer to the vehicle's Tire Information Placard.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION



TIRE AND LOADING INFORMATION			INFORMATION SUR LES PNEUS ET LE CHARGEMENT			
	SEATING CAPACITY: TOTAL 5 FRONT 2 : REAR 3		NOMBRE DE PLACES ASSISES : TOTAL 5 AVANT 2 : ARRIERE 3			
	The combined weight of occupants and cargo should never exceed 385 kg or 850 lb.		Le poids total des occupants et du chargement ne doit jamais être supérieur à 385 kg ou 850 lb.			
SEE OWNER'S MANUAL FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	TIRE	SIZE	COLD TIRE PRESSURE	PNEUS	DIMENSION	PRESSION DE GONFLAGE À FROID
	FRONT	225/45R17	240kPa, 35PSI	AVANT	225/45R17	240kPa, 35PSI
	REAR	225/45R17	220kPa, 32PSI	ARRIÈRE	225/45R17	220kPa, 32PSI
	SPARE	T135/70D17	420kPa, 60PSI	SECOURS	T135/70D17	420kPa, 60PSI

C3
MERCEDES-BENZ 90704

POUR DE PLUS AMPLES INFORMATIONS, VOIR LE MANUEL DU PROPRIÉTAIRE.

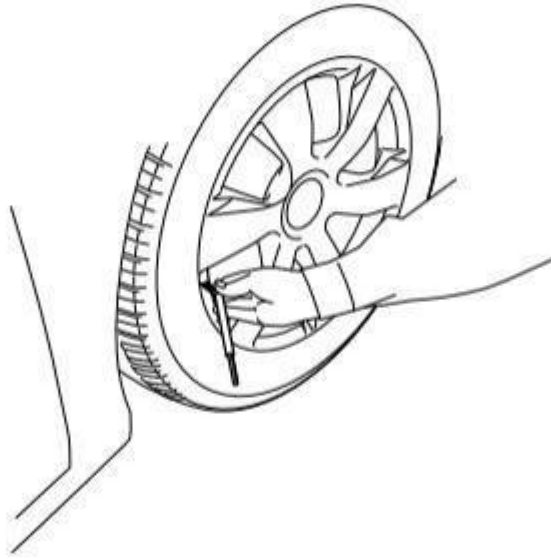
! WARNING

Driving on tires with insufficient inflation pressure is dangerous because it will cause your tires to overheat. This can cause sudden tire failure, which may result in loss of vehicle control and lead to serious personal injury or death.

USING A TIRE PRESSURE GAUGE

For accuracy, check your inflation pressure with a tire pressure gauge when tires are cold (for example, after being parked overnight). Driving heats up tires and causes an inaccurate pressure reading.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION



To check inflation pressure with a tire pressure gauge:

1. Remove the tire valve cap.
2. Place the end of the tire pressure gauge over the valve.
3. Press the tire pressure gauge straight and firmly and take a reading.
4. If needed, inflate and recheck the pressure with the tire pressure gauge.
5. Replace the valve cap.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SAFE TIRE INFLATION

- If you must inflate your tires when they are hot, add 4 pounds per square inch (4 psi) (28 kPa) above the recommended inflation pressure specification. Recheck the inflation pressure when the tires are cold and adjust to the recommended inflation pressure shown on the vehicle's Tire Information Placard.
- Never release air or nitrogen from a hot tire in order to reach the recommended cold tire pressure. Normal driving causes tires to run hotter and inflation pressure to increase. If you release pressure when your tires are hot, you may dangerously underinflate your tires. If your tires lose more than 1 pound per square inch (1 psi) per month, the tire, the valve, or the wheel may be damaged. Consult your authorized Blackbear Tires dealer for an inspection.
- Over-inflation can cause the tire to be more susceptible to impact damage.
- Over-inflation or underinflation may adversely affect vehicle handling.
- Remember to check your spare tire. Consult your vehicle Owner's Manual for the correct inflation pressure and use of a "temporary use" spare tire. The inflation pressure specified

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

for a spare tire is typically different from that specified for your regular tires.

- Use valve caps to keep valve cores clean and clear of debris and to help guard against air leakage.

WARNING

Never inflate a tire unless it is secured to the vehicle or tire mounting machine . Inflating an unsecured tire is dangerous. If the tire bursts, it could be propelled into air with explosive force and cause serious personal injury or death.

VEHICLES EQUIPPED WITH TIRE PRESSURE MONITORING SYSTEMS (TPMS)



WARNING

If your vehicle is equipped with TPMS, read the vehicle Owner's Manual regarding its operation. Some TPMS systems do not alert you until the tires are significantly underinflated, which could result in permanent tire damage and possible sudden tire failure. In the event that your TPMS malfunction indicator lamp is displayed, you should immediately pull over to a safe parking area and check your tires.

Even if your vehicle is equipped with a tire pressure monitoring system, you should check your tire pressure at least once per month when the tires are cold (for example, after being parked overnight). Tire pressure warning systems are not a substitute for regular tire pressure maintenance.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

IDENTIFYING DAMAGED TIRES

- If your tire strikes a road hazard at any speed, internal tire damage could result, which may lead to sudden tire failure and loss of vehicle control. Tire failure may even occur miles after the initial impact. Impact damage from such hazards may not be visible on the outside of the tire. Have your MarkMa Tires dealer dismount the tire and inspect it for damage. A tire may not have visible signs of damage on the tire surface or the interior.
- If the impact was sufficient to bend the wheel flange, internal tire damage may have occurred, compromising the safety and integrity of the tire. Such impact damage may result in a sudden tire failure many weeks or months later. Tire replacement is highly recommended as a safety precaution.
- Indications of impact damage include, but are not limited to, a bubble or a blister on the outside of the tire.
- Have your dealer inspect your tires if you see anything unusual or if cuts, cracks, splitting, or bruises in the tread and sidewall areas are visible. Bumps or bulges may indicate a serious and dangerous separation within the tire body. Have your tire inspected by a qualified tire service person. It may be necessary to have the tire removed from the wheel for a complete inspection.
- Inspect your tires for adequate tread depth. When the tire is worn to the built-in indicators at 2/32" (1.6 mm) or less tread groove depth, the tire is worn out and must be replaced. Never drive on tires to the point that the tire cord or the fabric is exposed.
- Inspect your tires for uneven wear. Wear on one side of the tread or flat spots in the tread may indicate alignment or other problems with the tires or the vehicle. Consult your authorized MarkMa Tires dealer.

WARNING

Never drive on a tire if any evidence of damage. Driving on a damaged tire is dangerous. A damaged tire could suddenly fail, which may result in loss of vehicle control and lead to serious personal injury or death. Do not attempt to dismount, mount, or repair a tire yourself. See your MarkMa Tires dealer immediately if you detect damage.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

IDENTIFYING DAMAGED WHEELS

Periodically check to see if any of the following symptoms exist, in which case the wheel must be replaced:

- If the flange is bent.
- If welds or rivets are leaking.
- If the stud holes are elongated and not round. (Improper lug nut tightening could cause this.)
- If there are cracks in the wheel.

WORN OUT TIRES

Tires must be replaced when tread is worn to 2/32" (1.6 mm)..

Treadwear indicators on Markma tire treads show the 2/32" depth (1.6 mm). Most states require that tires be replaced when the tread depth is worn to 2/32" (1.6 mm). Tires may lose sufficient wet and snow traction before reaching 2/32" (1.6 mm) of wear. Many wet weather accidents result from skidding on worn out tires.

Excessively worn tires are more susceptible to penetrations.

Consider replacing your tires earlier if you drive in snow or wet conditions.

WARNING

Continued operation of your vehicle with excessively worn tires may lead to loss of vehicle control in adverse weather conditions, tire failure, and serious personal injury or death.

Any retail tire dealer will be glad to measure your tire's tread depth for you. MarkMa Tires recommends that tires be replaced in matched sets of four.

TIRE REPAIRS

If any tire has sustained a puncture, have the tire dismounted and inspected internally by an authorized MarkMa Tires dealer for possible damage that may have occurred. Only specially trained personnel using the proper tools and procedures should repair tires.

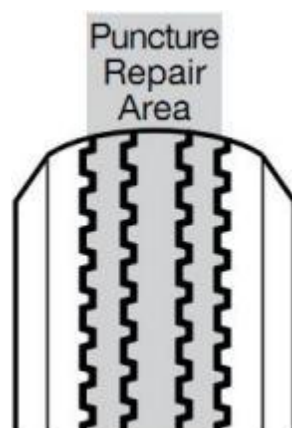
TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

WARNING

Before having your tire repaired, tell you authorized MarkMa Tires dealer if you have used an aerosol puncture sealant to inflate/seal the tire. Aerosol puncture sealants could contain a highly flammable, explosive gas.

Driving on an improperly repaired tire is dangerous. An improper repair can cause further damage to the tire. It could fail suddenly, which can result in loss of vehicle control and lead to serious personal injury or death. To insure safety, go to your authorized MarkMa Tires dealer for professional inspection and proper tire repairs. Cosmetic Tire Alteration Can Be Dangerous! Remember – Do not perform or allow anyone to perform any alteration to your tires. Alteration may prevent proper performance, leading to tire damage, which could result in sudden tire failure and loss of vehicle control and lead to serious personal injury or death.

- Never repair a tire with 2/32" (1.6 mm) or less tread remaining. At this tread depth, the tire is worn out and must be replaced.
- Never repair a tire with a puncture larger than 1/4" (6.4 mm) in diameter. Such tires cannot be properly repaired and must be replaced.
- Repairs of all tires (radial and non-radial) must be of the plug and inside patch type. Using plugs alone on any type of tire is not a safe repair.
- Do not use a rope type plug for repair. A tire must be removed from the wheel and inspected for interior damage. Any tire repair done without removing the tire from the wheel is improper and unsafe.
- Never repair a tire with a puncture or other damage outside the tread area. Do not repair sidewall damage. Such tires cannot be properly repaired and must be replaced.



MarkMaTires speed-rated

passenger car tires may be

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

repaired and returned to service under the following conditions:

- Proper repair materials and procedures have been used.
- The damage or puncture is not larger than 1/4" (6.4 mm) in diameter.
- The repair will be the first repair performed on that tire. (Only one repair per tire is permitted in order to maintain a limited speed rating.)
- The tire must have more than 2/32" (1.6 mm) of tread remaining.

MarkMa Tires speed-rated passenger tires that have been properly repaired qualify for reduced speed ratings as follows:

ORIGINAL SPEED RATING	AFTER PUNCTURE REPAIR
(Y), Y, W, Z, V, VR, H	H(maximum speed 130 mph)
T	T
S	S

The maximum speed of a vehicle is limited by the lowest-speed rated tire on the car.

NOTICE

A tire's speed rating is void if the tire has been retreaded, damaged, abused, or otherwise altered from its original condition, retreaded passenger and light truck tires are not warranted by MarkMa Tires for any reason. MarkMa Tires speed ratings are voided for retreaded tires.

PROPER SELECTION OF TIRES

When tires need to be replaced, don't guess what tire is right for your vehicle. First look at the vehicle Owner's Manual or the Tire Information Placard. They tell you the size of the tires that were on the vehicle as original equipment.

Replacement tires for any vehicle must be of a size, load range, and load capacity (by inflation) that is capable of supporting the same load as the vehicle's originally installed (OE) tires. Avoid installing used tires on a vehicle. There is no way to determine what road hazards or abuse a previously owned tire may have incurred.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

WARNING

Faiure to install tires with adequate load capacity will result in tire fatigue and sudden tire failure. This could lead to loss of vehicle control, possibly resulting in personal injury or death.

Certain vehicle performance parameters including ride comfort and handing, may be affected by substitute tire sizes. In some cases, particularly for SUVs and light trucks, a failure to follow the vehicle manufacturer's recommendations for tires replacement could advesely affect the safe handing of the vehicle, possibly resulting in loss of vehicle control leading to personal injury or death.

The following procedures concerning replacement tires must be followed:

- Confirm that the load-carrying capacity is greater than or equal to the load-carrying capacity of the OE tire size at the pressure indicated on the vehicle Tire Information Placard.
- Carefully note any differences between recommendations for front and rear axle positions regarding the tire size and/ or inflation pressure.
- The speed rating must be equal to or greater than what is specified by the vehicle manufacturer if the speed capability of the vehicle is to be maintained.
- Tires should be mounted on approved wheel widths. If changing tire sizes, check to make sure the wheel has adequate load and inflation pressure capacity.
- Body and chassis clearance must be checked on the vehicle's front and rear axles.

In addition to the above, light truck tire replacements should take into consideration the following:

- Proper spacing between dual tires is necessary for optimum tire performance. If chains are used, particular care must be taken to assure adequate clearance between loaded tires to avoid damage from the chains. The allowable outside diameter difference between a tire and its dual mate is 1/4" (6.4 mm) for light truck tires.

CONSIDERATIONS IN PLUS SIZING

Always refer to and follow the vehicle manufacturer's replacement tire recommendations. In some cases, a vehicle manufacturer may specifically advise against the application of replacement tires that are not of the original size or type.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

TIRE AND WHEEL MATCHING AND MOUNTING

WARNING

Any attempt to mount a tire on a wheel with a different diameter will result in an explosion of the tire/wheel assembly that could cause severe personal injury or death.

Prior to mounting any tire, always check the wheel identification stamp to verify the correct wheel diameter. Always check the tire size molded onto the sidewall.

Never exceed 40 psi when seating the tire beads onto the wheel.

Always stand well clear of any tire mounting operation. This is especially important when the service operator inflates the tire. If the tire has been improperly mounted, it could burst with explosive force causing serious personal injury or death.

A new valve stem must be installed on the wheel each time a worn out passenger or light truck tire is replaced.

Removing and replacing tires on wheels can be dangerous.

Attempting to mount tires with improper tools or procedures could result in a tire explosion, causing serious personal injury or death. This is a job for your authorized Blackbear Tires dealer or other qualified tire service location only.

Serious personal injury or death can result from:

- *Failure to select the proper tire and wheel. The tire must match the width and diameter requirements of the wheel. When mounting truck type radial tires use only wheels approved for radial tires.*
- *Failure to inspect both the tire and wheel. The wheel must be free of cracks, dents, chips, and rust. The tire must be free of bead damage, cuts, and punctures.*
- *Failure to follow proper procedures. For proper mounting procedures, consult the Rubber Manufacturers Association's publication "Care and Service of Automobile and Light Truck Tires" (ref.: www.rma.org).*

Exceeding the maximum bead seating pressure of 40 psi. Be absolutely certain beads are fully seated before adjusting the inflation pressure to the level recommended for vehicle operation.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION



WARNING (Continued)

Never put flammable substances in the tire/wheel assemblies at any time. Never put any flammable substance into a tire/wheel assembly and attempt to ignite it in order to seat the beads.

TIRE MIXING



WARNING

Driving your vehicle with an improper mix of tire sizes, constructions, and speed ratings can be dangerous. Your car's handling characteristics can be adversely affected. You could have an accident resulting in serious personal injury or death. Consult your vehicle Owner's Manual or an authorized MarkMa Tires dealer for proper tire replacement.

- MarkMa Tires recommends that all four tires be of the same size, speed rating, and construction (radial or non-radial). In some cases the vehicle manufacturer may require different sized tires for the front or rear axles. Never mix P-metric or European Metric passenger tires with LT-metric tires on the same vehicle.
- Match tire size designations in pairs on an axle, except during the temporary use of a spare tire.
- If two radial tires and two non-radial tires are used on a vehicle put the radials on the rear axle. If radial and non-radial tires are used on a vehicle equipped with dual rear tires, the radial tires may be used on either axle.

SPEED-RATED TIRES

- If the vehicle Tire Information Placard and/or the vehicle Owner's Manual specifies speed-rated tires, the replacement tires must have the same or higher speed rating to maintain vehicle speed capability.
- If a replacement tire has a lower speed capability than that specified by the vehicle manufacturer, the vehicle's speed must be restricted to that of the replacement tire. Vehicle handling could also be affected. Consult the vehicle Owner's Manual or tire

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

manufacturer for recommendations.

- If tires with different speed ratings are used, it is recommended that the lower-speed-rated tires always be placed on the front axle. This is to prevent a potential oversteer condition

FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE (4WD) AND ALL-WHEEL DRIVE (AWD) VEHICLES

If no instructions for tire mixing appear in the vehicle Owner's Manual, follow these guidelines:

- Do not mix tire sizes. All four tires must be marked with the same tire size, unless otherwise specified by the vehicle manufacturer. This also applies to winter/snow tires.
- Do not mix tread pattern types such as all-terrain and all-season.

STUDLESS WINTER/SNOW TIRES

It is always preferable to apply winter/snow tires to all wheel positions, including dual tires, to maintain vehicle mobility and control.

If winter/snow tires are applied to the front axle of any vehicle, winter/snow tires must also be installed on the rear axle. DO NOT apply winter/snow tires only to the front axle. This applies to all passenger and light truck vehicles, including front-wheel-drive, 4WD, and AWD vehicles.

If winter/snow tires are installed on the rear axle of any vehicle, it is recommended (but not required) that they also be installed on the front axle.

WARNING

Unless winter/snow tires on the rear axle have comparable traction qualities to the tires on the front axle, the vehicle may experience adverse handling characteristics. This may result in loss of vehicle control, which can lead to serious personal injury or death.

STUDED WINTER/SNOW TIRES

- Studded winter/snow tires have higher traction qualities under most winter weather conditions.
- If studded winter/snow tires are installed on the front axle of any vehicle, studded

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

winter/snow tires must also be installed on the rear axle. DO NOT apply studded winter/snow tires only to the front axle.

- If studded winter/snow tires are installed on the rear axle of any vehicle, it is strongly recommended that they should also be installed on the front axle. Only if studded winter/snow tires are installed on all wheel positions of a vehicle will optimum handling characteristics be achieved.

WARNING

Installing only two studded winter/snow tires on the front axle of any vehicle (including front-wheel-drive vehicles) without studded winter/snow tires on the rear axle can cause adverse vehicle handling characteristics. This can result in a loss of vehicle control, which could cause serious personal injury or death.

NOTICE

In some cases, the vehicle manufacture may specifically advise against replacing fewer than all four tires. Always check and follow the recommendations in the vehicle Owner's Manual. For 4WD and AWD vehicles, even small differences in outside diameter may cause drivetrain damage or mechanical malfunction.

REPLACING TWO TIRES

- When a pair of replacement tires is selected in the same size and construction as those on the vehicle, the two newer tires must be installed on the rear axle and must be of equal or higher speed rating than the front tires. Generally, new tires with deeper tread will provide better grip and evacuate water more effectively, which is important as a driver approaches hydroplaning situations. Placing greater traction on the rear axle on wet surfaces is necessary to prevent a possible oversteer condition and loss of vehicle stability.
- When two new tires have been installed onto the rear axle positions, they are to be kept on the rear but rotated from side to side. This is recommended after installing two new tires to the rear position, or if you discover significant tread depth differences between the front and rear positions during rotation intervals.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

REPLACING ONE TIRES

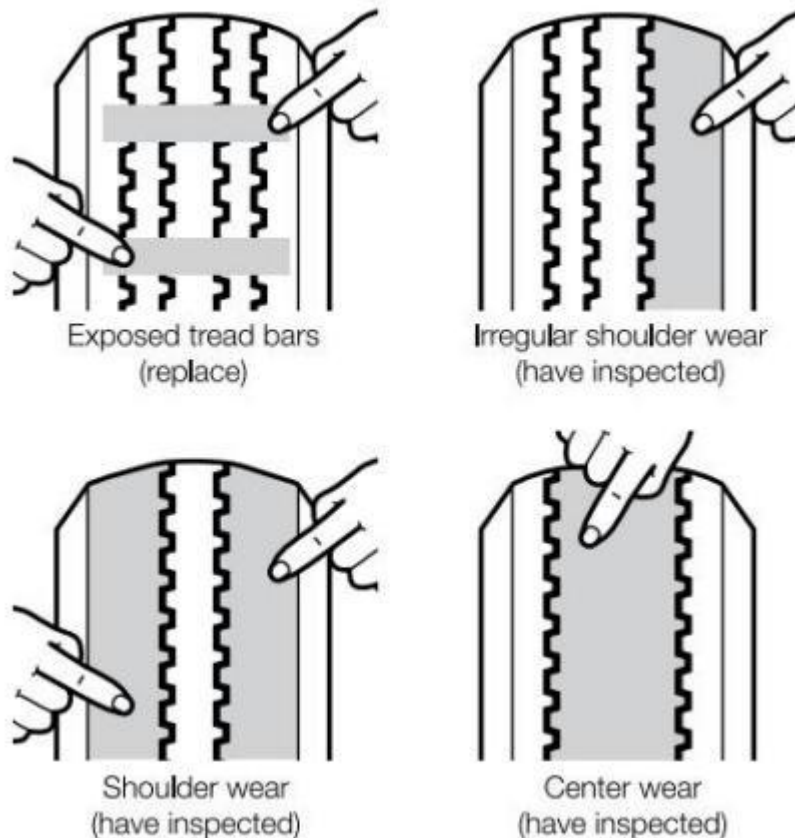
- Replacing a single tire on a vehicle can have an adverse effect on suspension systems, gear ratios, transmission, and tire treadwear.
- If singletire replacement is unavoidable, it is recommended that the single new tire be paired with the tire that has the deepest tread and both be placed on the rear axle. Placing greater traction on the rear axle on wet surfaces is necessary to prevent a possible oversteer condition and loss of vehicle stability.

WHEN ALIGNMENT AND BALANCING

- Proper wheel alignment and balance are very important considerations for safety and getting the maximum mileage from your tires. You need to check how your tires are wearing at least once a month.
- Your vehicle may be out of alignment if your tires are wearing unevenly, such as when the inside shoulder of the tire is wearing faster than the rest of the tread. This condition not only shortens the life of your tires, it adversely affects the handling characteristics of your vehicle, which could be dangerous. If your tires show irregular wear, have your vehicle's alignment checked immediately.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

TIRE WEAR – VISUAL CHECK



WARNING

Beware of Sudden Tire Vibration. A tire failure may lead to loss of vehicle control, which could cause serious personal injury or death. Many tire failures are preceded by vibration, bumps, bulges, or irregular wear. If while driving your vehicle you experience any unusual vibration, pull, ride disturbance, or noise and/or you suspect possible vehicle or tire damage, do not continue to drive. Pull over to a safe area as soon as possible and inspect the tires for signs of bulges, blisters, or separations. Seek roadside assistance or change the damaged tire with your spare tire.

If you experience a blowout or a sudden tire failure, the following information should be helpful:

- When the tire failure occurs, you may hear a loud noise, or feel a vibration, and/or the vehicle may pull toward the side of the failed tire. Do not abruptly brake or turn.
- Maintain steady pressure on the accelerator pedal.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

- Hold the steering wheel firmly and steer to maintain your lane position.
- Find a safe place to pull off the road and allow the vehicle to gradually decelerate. Apply light braking as required to gradually decelerate. Apply light braking as required to stop safely.
- Gradually pull over to the shoulder and come to a stop. Look for a damaged tire on your vehicle.
- Seek roadside assistance or change the damaged tire with your spare tire.
- Have all of your tires and the vehicle thoroughly inspected by a tire professional..

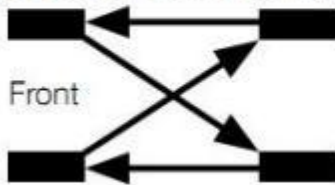
TIRE ROTATION

The purpose for rotating tires is to achieve more uniform wear for all tires on a vehicle. Your tires should be thoroughly examined on a lift by a tire dealer for any abnormalities. If tires show uneven treadwear, ask the service person to check and/or correct any vehicle wheel alignment or other mechanical problem before rotation.

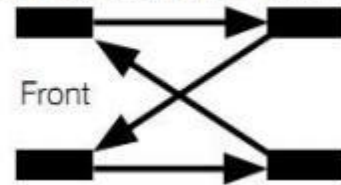
The following rotation patterns are acceptable. Please refer to your vehicle Owner's Manual for rotation advice.

Preferred Tire Rotation Patterns

Rear and Four Wheel Drive Vehicles

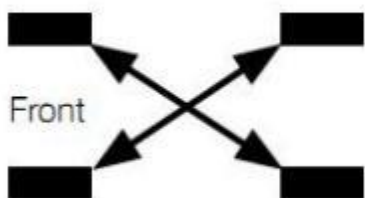


Front Wheel Drive Vehicles

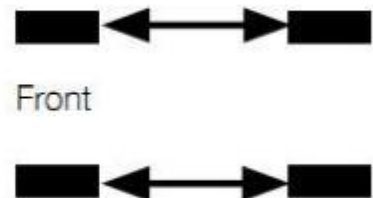


Alternate Tire Rotation Patterns

All Vehicles



All Vehicles



TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

Dual Tire Rotation Patterns



Unidirectional Tire Rotation Patterns



Full-size spare tires (not temporary spares) of the same size, construction, and speed rating may be used in a five-tire rotation pattern.

After rotation, check the inflation pressure of all the tires. The front and rear tire pressures may vary according to the vehicle manufacturer's specifications.

Remember to follow your vehicle Owner's Manual for tire rotation intervals. Your Limited Warranty recommends Blackbear brand tires to be rotated as follows:

- Every 3,500 miles or less for high performance (low profile) tires.
- Every 7,500 miles or less for standard passenger and light truck tires.

More frequent rotation or a thorough vehicle inspection may be necessary if, upon inspection, irregular or erratic treadwear is beginning to appear.

It is important to remember the following:

- These tire rotation recommendations do not take into account different tire and construction types mixed on the vehicle.
- Some tires cannot be rotated in the manner described. Such tires include unidirectional tires. Unidirectional tread patterns must be rotated front-to-rear only so that the direction of revolution does not change.
- Some vehicles are designed with different tire sizes on the front and rear axles. Normally, such combinations will not allow rotation. Prior to rotating, consult the vehicle Owner's

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

Manual.

- For vehicles with dual rear wheels, see the vehicle Owner's Manual for the vehicle manufacturer's procedures. If your vehicle Owner's Manual is not available, please contact the vehicle manufacturer.
- Some vehicles are equipped with wheels that limit the choice of rotation pattern. Consult the vehicle Owner's Manual.
- Do not include temporary spare tires in the rotation pattern. However, if your spare tire is the same size and type as a road tire (for LT tires of the same size, type, and load rating), it should be included in the tire rotation process. The proper procedure is to use the vehicle manufacturer's recommended tire rotation procedures, or if not available, to use the appropriate rotation pattern shown, inserting the spare in the right rear position. Place the tire that would have gone to the right rear in the spare tire storage position as the new spare.
- Important! After rotation, adjust the pressure of the individual tires to the vehicle manufacturer's recommendation or the inflation pressure recommended by MarkMa Tires for an optional fitment according to the tire's new location on the vehicle.
- Do not mix speed-rated tires on the same axle. Higher speed-rated tires must remain on the rear axle. Consult your authorized MarkMa Tires dealer.

TIRE SPEED RATING

All MarkmaTires passenger, light truck, and truck tires have a maximum speed rating based on size and type. Tires must never be operated in excess of their rated speed limit! Consult your tire dealer or contact MarkMa Tires at (0086) 85597498 or (0086) 85596148 (Fax) if you are not sure about the maximum speed rating of your tires.

WARNING

No tire, regardless of its design or speed rating, has an unlimited capacity for speed. Exceeding the tire's speed capability could cause overheating and sudden tire failure, possibly leading to loss of vehicle control and serious personal injury or death.

MarkMa Tires does not endorse the operation of any vehicle in an unsafe or unlawful manner. Obey all local speed limits.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

Tire speed ratings do not imply that a vehicle can be safely driven at the speed for which the tire is rated. Speed ratings are based on laboratory tests and relate to performance on the road, but are not applicable if tires are underinflated, overloaded, worn out, damaged, or altered.

WARNING

High-speed driving with underinflated or overloaded tires may result in immediate tire failure, possibly leading to loss of vehicle control, which could cause an accident, including serious personal injury or death.

EXPLANATION OF TIRE SPEED SYMBOLS



Example: W=Speed Rating

A speed rating is designated by a letter that indicates the maximum speed capability of a tire. The speed rating of a tire is based on standards for reaching and sustaining a specified speed, and is determined via laboratory tests that simulate road performance at various speeds.

Tires may be marked with one of these speed symbols: M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, U, H, V, W, Y, or (Y) to identify the particular tire's speed rating. Additionally, the letter Z may appear in the size designation.

When purchasing or replacing speed-rated tires, make sure to:

- Use the ranking in the following chart to compare the speed symbols of all the tires.
- Follow the vehicle manufacturer's recommendations, if any, concerning the use of speed-rated tires.

To avoid reducing the speed capability of the vehicle, replace a speed-rated tire only with another tire having at least the same or higher speed rating. Remember, the "top speed" of the "lowest rated" tire on the car cannot be exceeded without risk of tire failure.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

The letter symbols and corresponding design speeds are:

Speed-Rated Symbol	Speed Category
M	Up to 81 mph (130km/h)
N	Up to 87 mph (140km/h)
P	Up to 93 mph (150km/h)
Q	Up to 99 mph (160km/h)
R	Up to 106 mph (170km/h)
S	Up to 112 mph (180km/h)
T	Up to 118 mph (190km/h)
U	Up to 124 mph (200km/h)
H	Up to 130 mph (210km/h)
V	Up to 149 mph (240km/h)
W	Up to 168 mph (270km/h)*
Y	Up to 186 mph (300km/h)*
ZR	Over 149 mph (240km/h)**
(Y)	Over 186 mph (300km/h)**

* Any tire with a speed capability above 149 mph (240 km/h) can, at the tire manufacturer's option, include a "Z" in the size designation (e.g., 245/40ZR18). If the load index and the speed symbol are not included, the tire manufacturer must be consulted for the maximum speed capability (P245/40ZR18 speed capability is greater than 149 mph [240 km/h]). If a service description is included with the is greater than 149 mph [240 km/h]). If a service description is included with the service description (i.e., 235/45R17 97W = maximum speed 168 mph [270 km/h]).

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

NOTICE

Tire speed symbols do not imply that vehicles can be safely driven at the maximum speed for which the tire is rated, particularly under adverse road and weather conditions, or if the vehicle has unusual characteristics. Never operate a vehicle in an unsafe or unlawful manner.

TIRE SPINNING

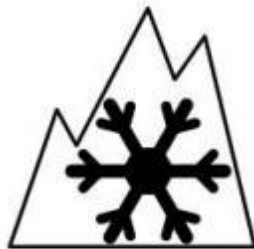
WARNING

Spinning a tire to remove a vehicle stuck in mud, snow, or wet grass can be dangerous. This could cause serious personal injury or death to a bystander or passenger and extensive vehicle damage. A tire spinning at a speedometer reading above 35 miles per hour (55 km/h) can reach a speed capable of disintegrating a tire with explosive force within a matter of seconds. Under some conditions, a tire may be spinning at twice the speed shown on the speedometer. Never spin a tire above a speedometer reading of 35 mph (55 km/h). Never allow anyone to stand near or directly behind the spinning tire. Do not spin if a drive wheel is off the ground.

TOWING OR USE OF SLIDE-IN TRUCK CAMPERS

If you are towing a trailer or using a slide-in truck camper, refer to your vehicle Owner's Manual.

WINTER (SNOW) TIRES



TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

Winter driving presents special challenges for vehicle handling. The use of winter tires, studs, and chains, while improving traction performance in snow and ice, requires additional caution and care with regard to braking, cornering, and speed. It is important to drive with care not only on snow and ice, but on dry and wet roads as well.

WARNING

Studded tires may require longer braking distances on dry or wet paved surfaces. Failure to allow for adequate braking distance could result in serious personal injury or death.

- Traction is considerably reduced as snow tires approach 50% tread wear, and replacement should be considered in order to maintain effectiveness in heavy snow conditions.
- Tire speed rating – When lower-speed-rated winter tires replace higher-speed-rated touring and high performance all-season radial tires, do not exceed the lower-rated speed.
- Follow recommendations in the vehicle Owner’s Manual for winter tires, studs, and chains.
- Consult your tire dealer, the Rubber Manufacturers Association website (www.rma.org), or your state’s Department of Transportation (DOT) for information regarding regulatory and seasonal restrictions for stud usage.
- Also see the “Tire Mixing” section in this manual for more details.
- MarkMa Tires recommends that snow tires be installed in matched sets of four.

ADVERSE WEATHER DRIVING


Take special care when driving in adverse weather conditions.

- Rain and snow – Driving in rain or snow considerably reduces the traction between your tires and the road surface. You must always reduce your speed to allow additional stopping distance between you and the vehicles ahead of you.
- Hydroplaning and wet weather driving – Hydroplaning occurs on wet roads and refers to the loss of tire contact with the road due to the build-up of water between the tire contact patch and the road surface. Three main factors affect hydroplaning and, consequently, your tire traction on wet roads:

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

1. Vehicle Speed – As speed increases, wet traction is considerably reduced.
 2. Water Depth – The deeper the water, the sooner your tires will lose traction. Even thin water layers can create sufficient lubrication to cause traction loss at low speeds, depending on road conditions.
 3. Tire Tread Depth – As your tires wear down, their decreased ability to resist hydroplaning can result in a complete loss of traction and vehicle control. You should always reduce your speed with consideration for the traffic around you.
- Driving on ice and snow – Your all-season tires were designed to provide higher levels of snow traction compared to non-all- season tires. You have all-season tires if you find the letters “M&S” are molded into the sidewall near the bead. These letters mean “Mud and Snow.” Tires designed for use in severe snow conditions generally have tread patterns, structure, and materials for giving superior performance. These tires are marked with the “M&S” designation plus a mountain/snowflake symbol. Even the best all-season tires will not provide acceptable levels of traction if you drive too fast in snow or ice conditions and if you do not allow more stopping distance on icy roads compared to dry road surfaces. Your ability to safely maneuver your vehicle in snow or ice conditions is considerably reduced if your tires are too worn to provide adequate road grip.

SAFE USE OF TEMPORARY SPARE TIRES

 **WARNING**

The spare tire your car is equipped with may be of a different using any temporary type spare tire, be sure to follow the vehicle size and construction from the other tires on your vehicle. When manufacturer's instructions. Failure to observe recommended injury or death damage, possibly resulting in an accident and serious personal precautions could lead to erratic vehicle behavior and/or tire damage, possibly resulting in an accident and serious personal injury and death.

- The temporary spare tire is designed for temporary use only. It must not be used continuously as a standard tire. The temporary spare tire should be returned to the trunk as soon as it is convenient to have your standard tire repaired or replaced.
- The temporary spare tire should not be used for speeds exceeding 50 mph.
- Never use chains on temporary spare tires, because it could cause damage to your

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

vehicle.

- When you replace the temporary tire, replace it only with the same type of tire.
- A full-size spare tire in your vehicle is intended for use as a spare when needed. Please see the “Tire Rotation” section for the proper procedures for including the same size construction and speed-rated tire (for LT tires of the same size, type, and load rating) in the rotation pattern. (Do not rotate a temporary spare tire.)



WARNING

Check inflation pressure before using your spare tire. Failure to have proper inflation pressure when using your spare tire may cause loss of vehicle control, which could result in serious personal injury or death. Maintain spare tire inflation pressures based on the vehicle Owner’s Manual or the Tire Information Placard.

“T” Type high-pressure temporary spare tires should not be used with any other wheel, nor should standard tires, snow tires, wheel covers, or trim rings be used on the high-pressure spare tire wheel. If you fail to follow this warning, your vehicle’s handling characteristics can be seriously affected. You could have an accident resulting in serious personal injury or death. Consult your vehicle Owner’s Manual for the proper use of your “temporary use” spare tire.

Do not operate your vehicle with more than one temporary spare in use (this does not apply to a full size spare), and only operate it at limited speeds and distances as indicated on the sidewall of the tire.

The “T” Type temporary spare tire may lower ground clearance when used. Avoid driving over large obstacles and other road hazards. Check your vehicle Owner’s Manual for other special clearance precautions when using the “T” Type temporary spare tire provided in your vehicle.

TIRE STORAGE

Tires should be stored indoors in a cool dry place where water cannot collect inside the tires. The tires should be placed away from harmful ozone-producing electric generators and motors and sources of heat such as hot pipes. Storage surfaces should be clean and free of grease, gasoline, or other substances, which can deteriorate the rubber.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

COMPETITION TIRE STORAGE

The rubber compounds used in these tires have unique properties that, when compared to other tires, can cause them to lose some of their flexibility when used or handled in conditions below 15°F (-9°C). This loss in flexibility can lead to potential cracking and other damage to the tire. To minimize the chances of this happening, you are advised to follow these instructions:

1. Do not move or operate the car with these tires in conditions below 15°F (-9°C).
2. Avoid moving these tires in conditions below 15°F (-9°C).
3. Before mounting and dismounting, store these tires for at least 24 hours in a temperature-controlled environment of 68°F (20°C) or warmer.
4. Remove these tires from the vehicle and deflate to half the normal air-pressure during prolonged periods of non-use or storage.

Always inspect tires for signs of cracking and never use tires that have cracked.



Improper storage can damage your tires in ways that may not be visible and could lead to serious personal injury or death.

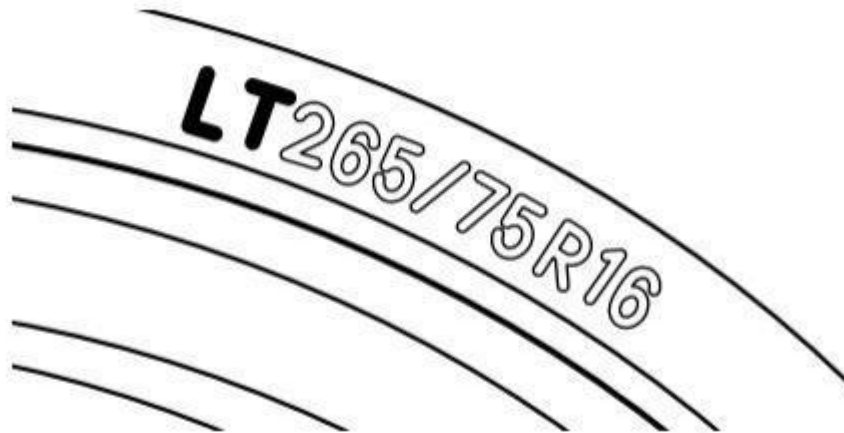
SPECIAL ADVICE FOR LIGHT TRUCKS

Never exceed the speed limit as indicated by the speed symbol on the tire's sidewall. See the chart and explanation of speed ratings in this manual.

If you do not know the speed rating of your MarkMa brand tire, contact your Markma Tires dealer or MarkMa Tire . Corp. for current information.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

TIRES DESIGNATED AS “LT” WITH NO SPEED RATING INDICATED ON THE SIDEWALL



It is not recommended that any light truck be operated at speeds in excess of legal limits. However, if it is anticipated that sustained driving at speeds in excess of 65 mph may be required, then the following adjustments or recommendations should be followed:

- At speeds from 66 mph through 75 mph, cold inflation pressure must be increased 10 psi above the recommended pressures for the load being carried.
- Do not exceed the maximum inflation pressure of the wheel (all wheels have maximum allowable inflation pressures).

REPLACEMENT TIRES FOR LIGHT TRUCKS-P-METRIC VS. LT-TRUCK

Tire installers should exercise extreme caution when replacing tire on light trucks.



TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

The maximum load capacity stamped on the sidewall of a P-metric tire is reduced by a factor of 1.1 when used on a light truck, a sport utility vehicle, or a trailer.



WARNING

P-metric and LT-metric tires are not necessarily interchangeable. P-metric and LT-metric tires follow completely different Load/ Inflation tables and are designed to carry different loads at different pressure.

LT-metric tires carry their load at higher inflation pressures and do not always have adequate load capacity to replace P-metric tires of the same size.

After reducing a P-metric tire's load rating by dividing by 1.1 for fitment on a Light Truck, the P-metric tire may not offer sufficient load capacity to replace an LT-metric tire of the same size.

Contact your MarkMa Tires dealer or MarkMa Tires Technical Service for help determining how to choose a proper replacement size.

Driving with underinflated or overloaded tires may result in immediate tire failure, which can cause an accident and could lead to serious personal injury or death.

When a P-metric or metric tire is installed on a light truck (SUV, pickup, minivan), the load rating is reduced by dividing by 1.1. (This load reduction factor is prescribed by Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards (FMVSS) and is based on the expectation that passenger-type tires may experience more severe loading and usage conditions when applied to light trucks.) For example, 305/50R20 has a maximum load capacity of 3086 lbs. If this tire is fitted to a light truck, the actual allowable load for the tire is 2805 lbs. (3086 lbs. divided by 1.1).

Consult the load and inflation charts that can be found at www.markmatyre.com.

Contact MarkMa Tires Technical Service with any tire replacement questions:

(0086) 85597498(Tel).

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

VEHICLES WITH MODIFIED SUSPENSION

WARNING



ROLLOVER HAZARD

Large-diameter tires and modified suspensions that increase ground clearance will alter vehicle handling.

- *The vehicle may become more likely to roll over.*
- *Braking distances may increase.*
- *Slower speeds may be required to maintain control.*

Drive with extreme caution until you become familiar with how your vehicle handles.

Always wear your seat belt.

Some modifications may be illegal in your state. Consult your Owner's Manual, the instructions for this product, and state law before modifying your vehicle.

USEFUL TIRE INFORMATION

There is a lot of useful information molded into the sidewall of a tire. It shows the name of the tire, its size, if it is tubeless or tube type, the maximum load and maximum inflation, and important safety warnings. The sidewall markings on passenger and light truck tires are slightly different.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

- Traction - The traction grades from highest to lowest are AA, A, B, and C, and they represent the tire's ability to stop on wet pavement as measured under controlled conditions on specified government test surfaces of asphalt and concrete.

NOTICE

The traction grade assigned to tires is based on locked braking(straight ahead) traction tests and does not include cornering(turning) traction

- Temperature - The temperature grades are A (the highest), B, and C, representing the tire's resistance to the generation of heat and its ability to dissipate heat when tested under controlled conditions on a specified indoor laboratory test wheel. Sustained high temperatures can cause the materials of the tire to degenerate and reduce tire life, and excessive temperature can lead to sudden tire failure. The grade C corresponds to a level of performance that all passenger Standard No. 139. Grades B and A represent higher levels of performance on the laboratory test wheel than the minimum required by law.

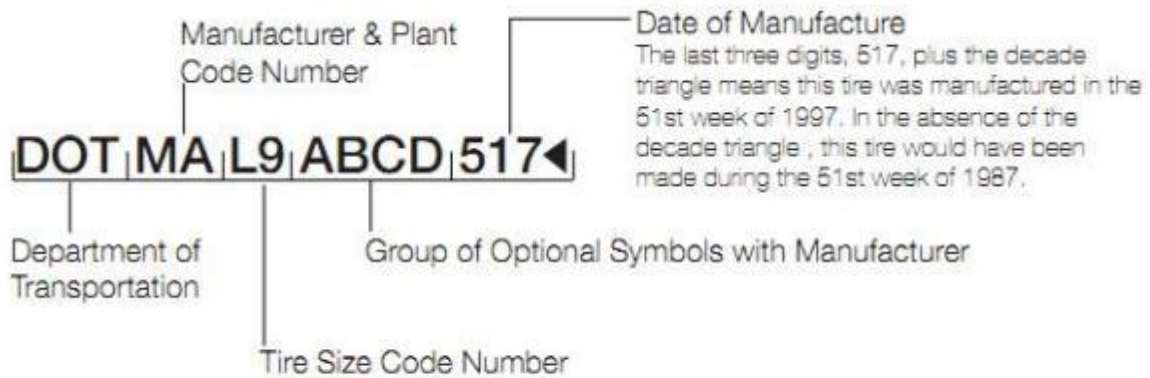
WARNING

The temperature grade is established for a tire that is properly inflated and not overloaded. Excessive speed, under-inflation, or excessive loading either separately or in combination can cause heat buildup and possible tire failure. This can cause an accident, which could lead to serious personal injury or death.

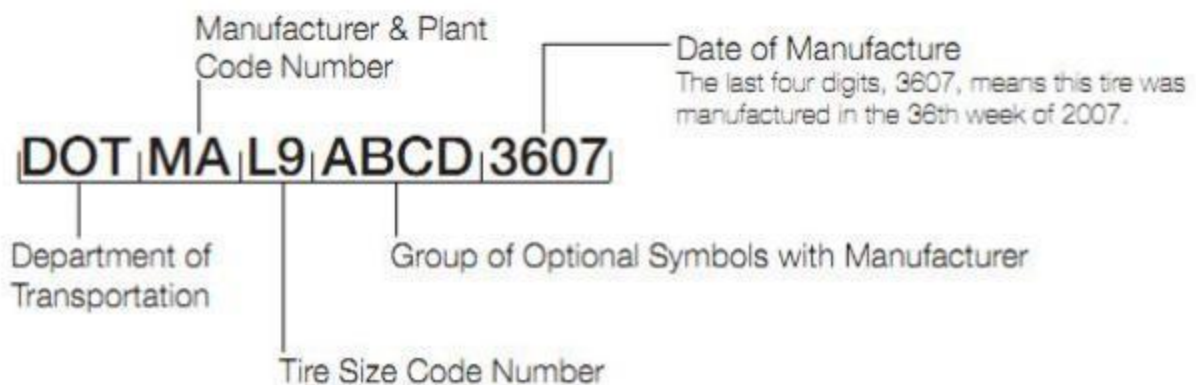
- DOT Quality Grades - All passenger car tires must conform to federal requirements in addition to these grades.

TIRE SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE INFORMATION

DOT SERIAL NUMBER SYSTEM



(TIRES BUILT BEFORE 2000)



(TIRES BUILT SINCE JANUARY 1, 2000)

FOR SERVICE ASSISTANCE OR INFORMATION

For service assistance or information, contact your nearest MarkMa Tires dealer.

If you need assistance locating a MarkMa Tires dealer, please contact our Consumer Relations Department toll free at:

(0086) 85597498 (Tel)

(0086) 85556148 (Fax)